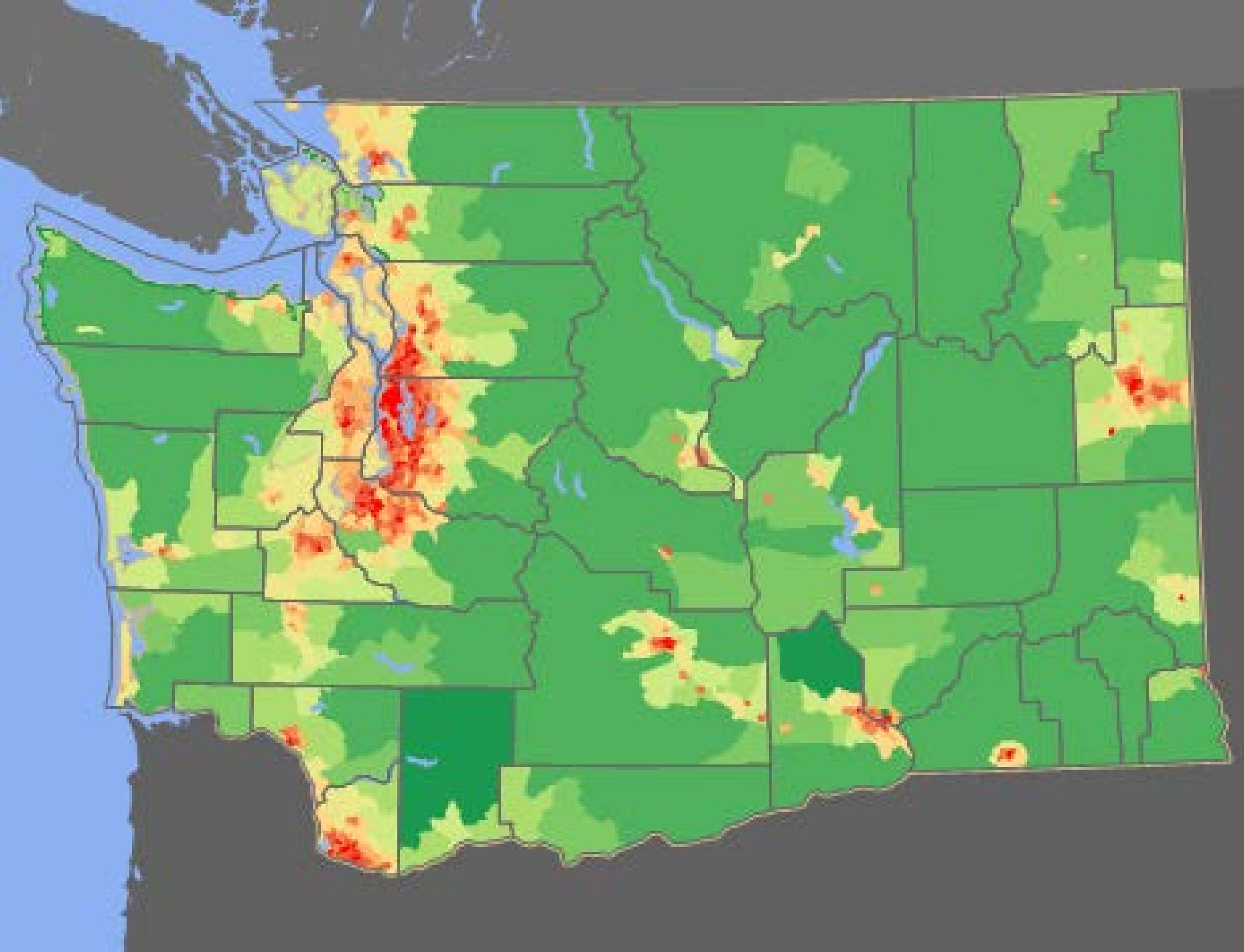


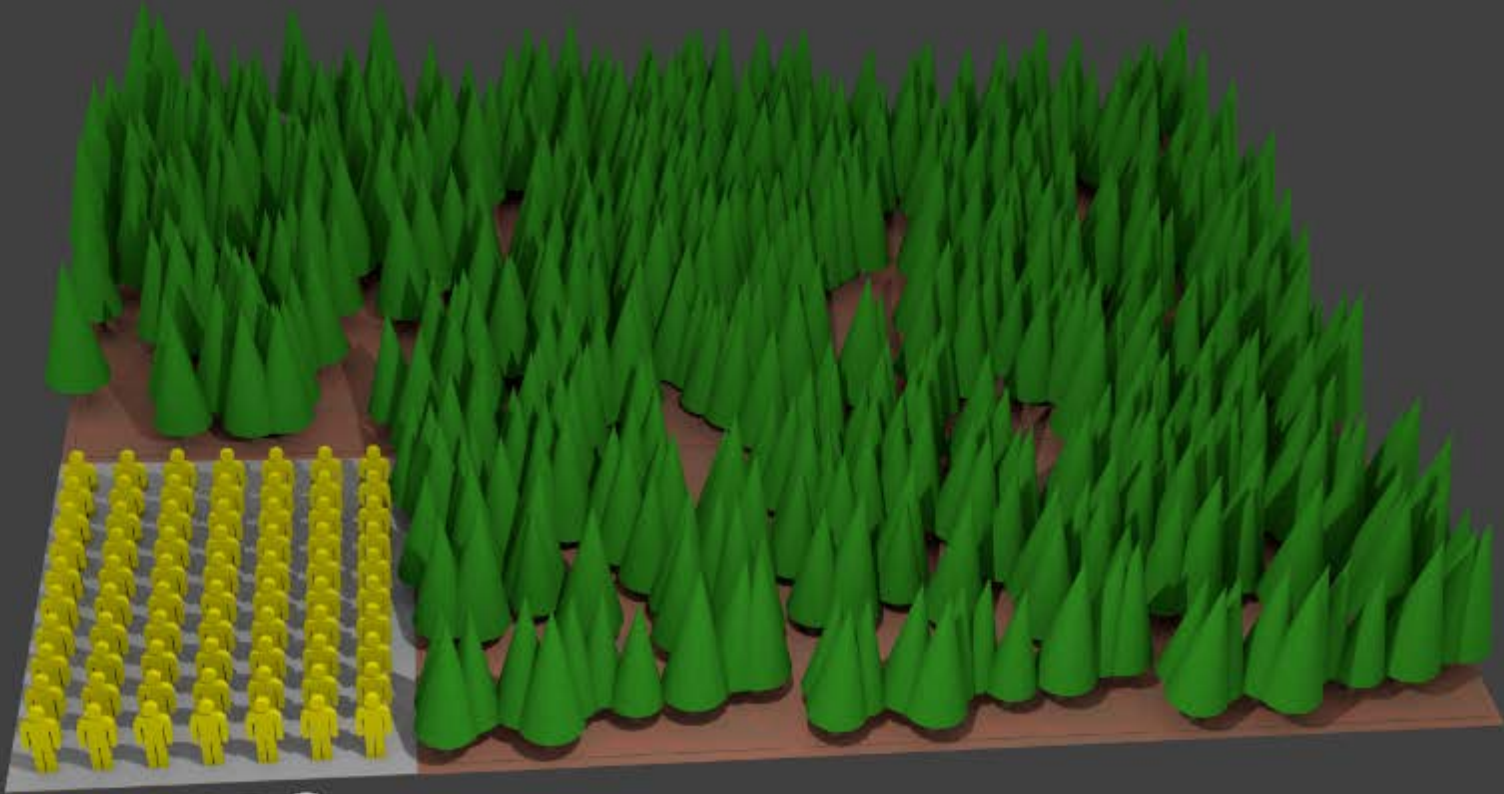
Hydraulic Performance of Maintained and Unmaintained Permeable Pavement

Thorsten Knappenberger – Auburn University

John Stark – Washington State University

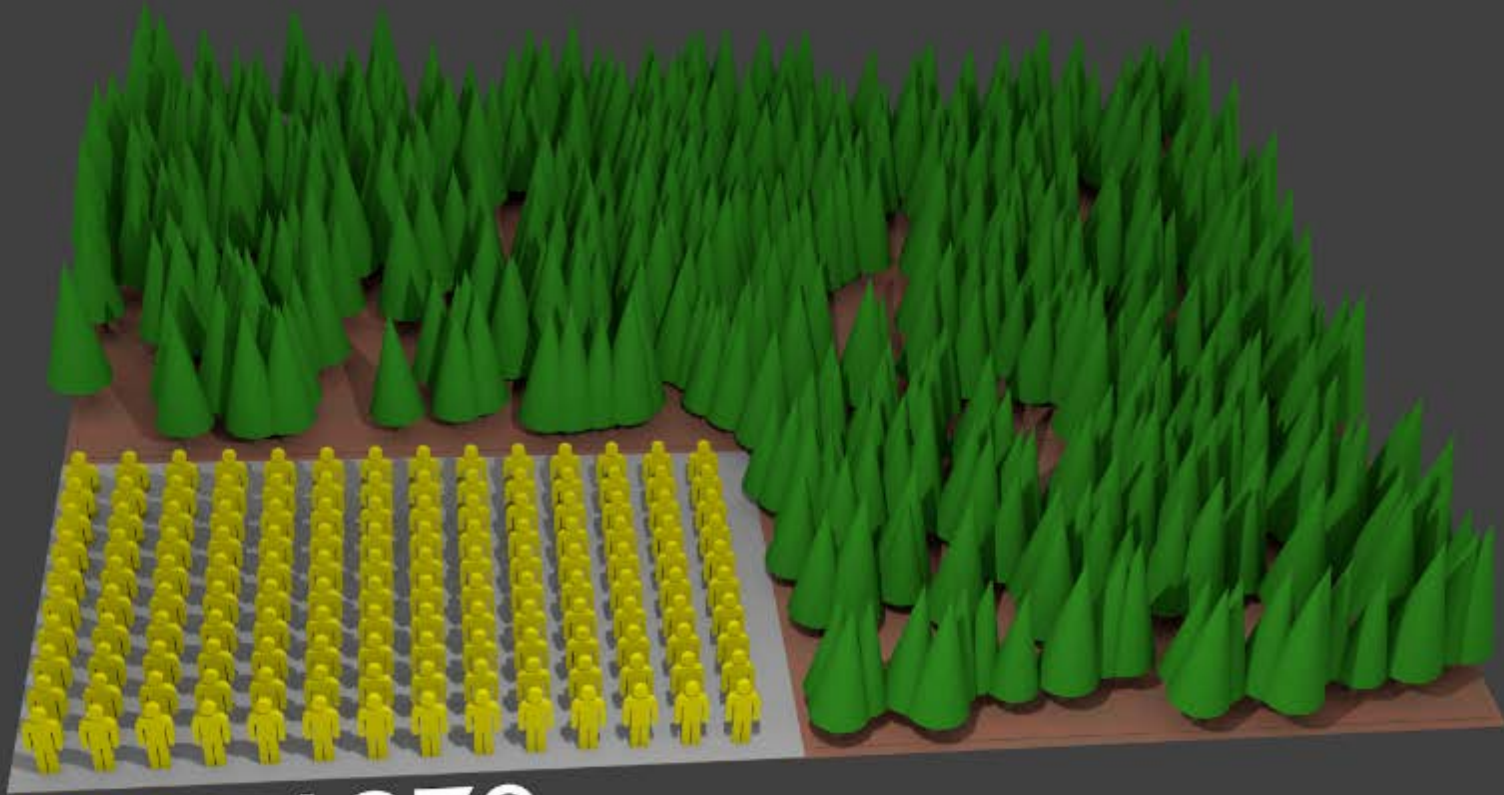


Population of Seattle



1950
1 million people

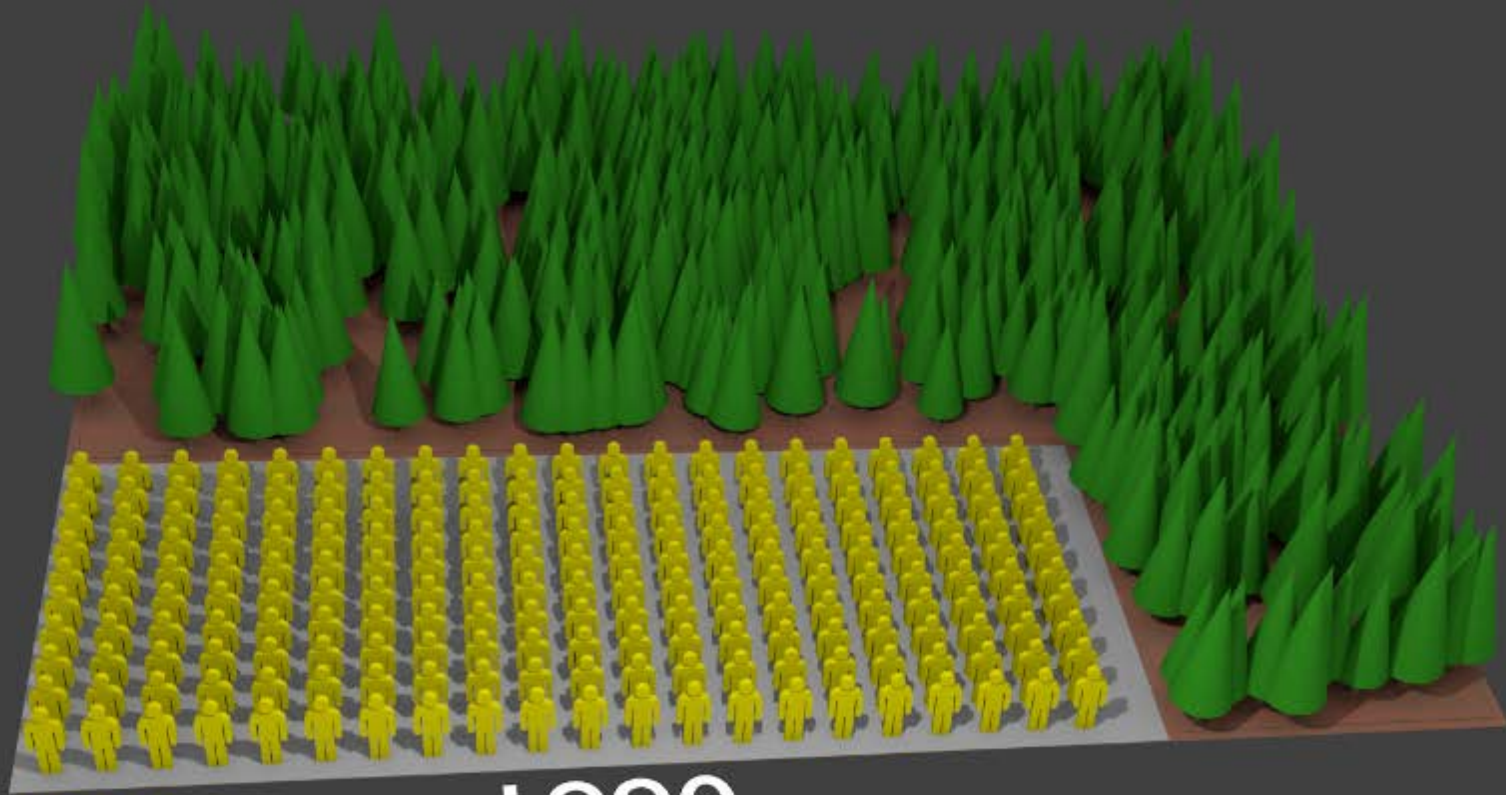
Population of Seattle



1970

2 million people

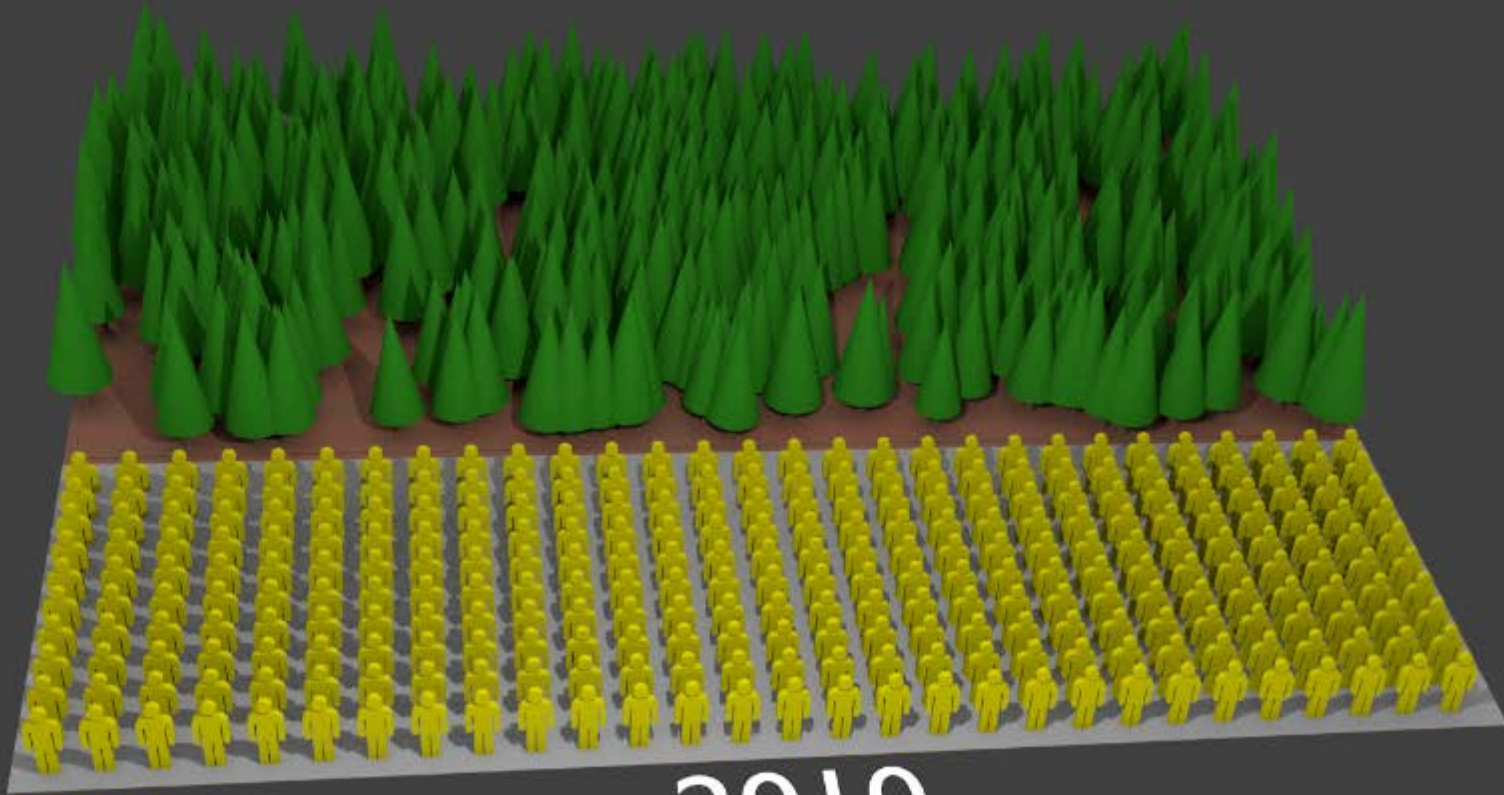
Population of Seattle



1990

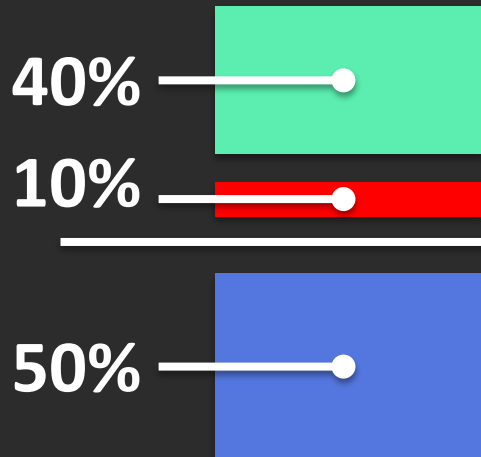
3 million people

Population of Seattle



2010

4 million people



Evapotranspiration

Runoff

Infiltration

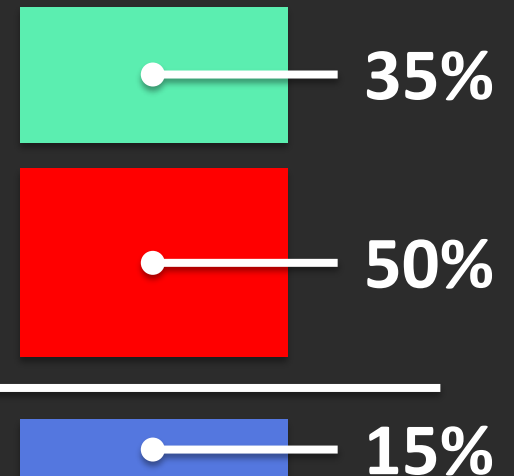
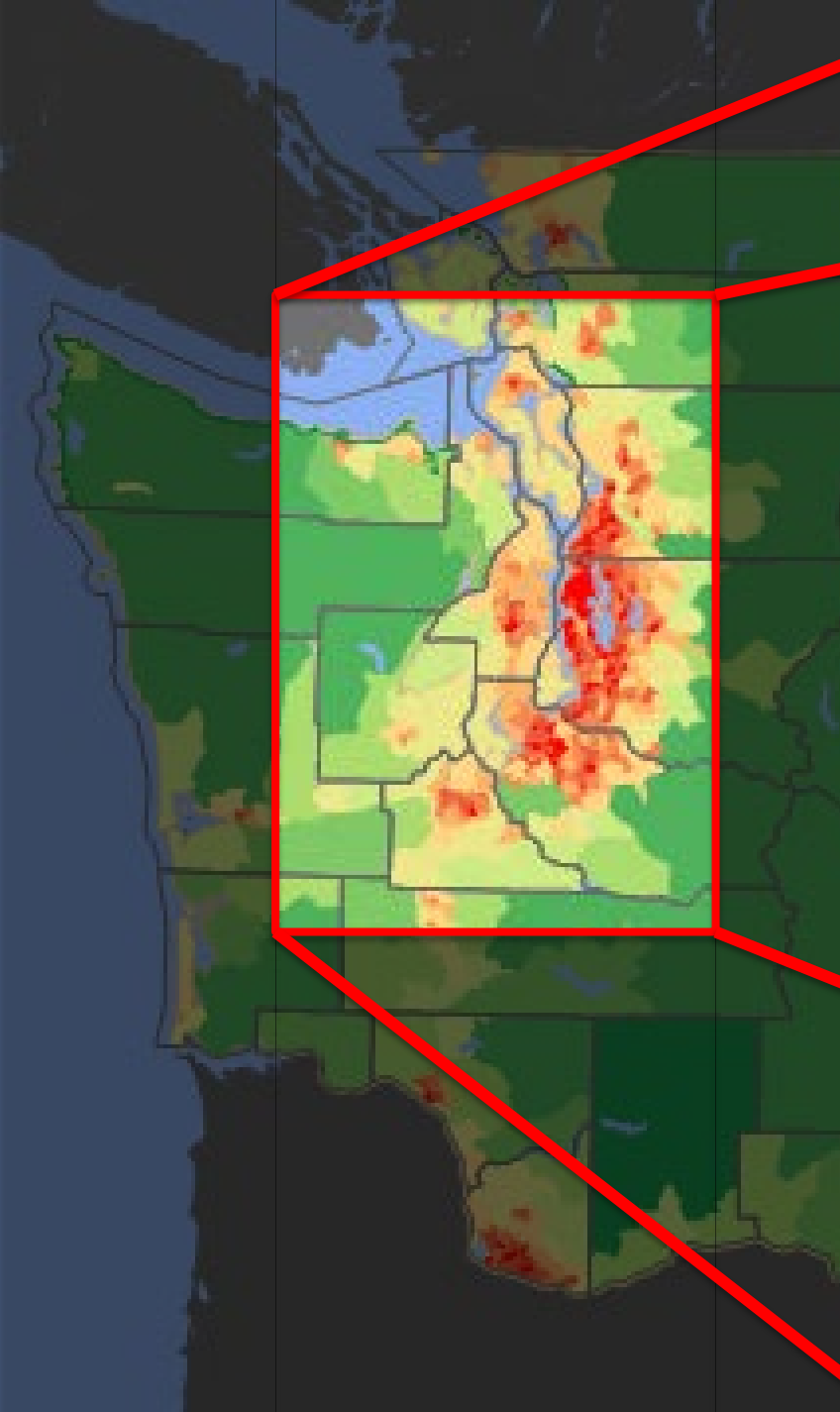


Image courtesy: aplusarchitecture.wordpress.com



Puget Sound Chesapeake

Data Source: NGDC Coastal Relief Model

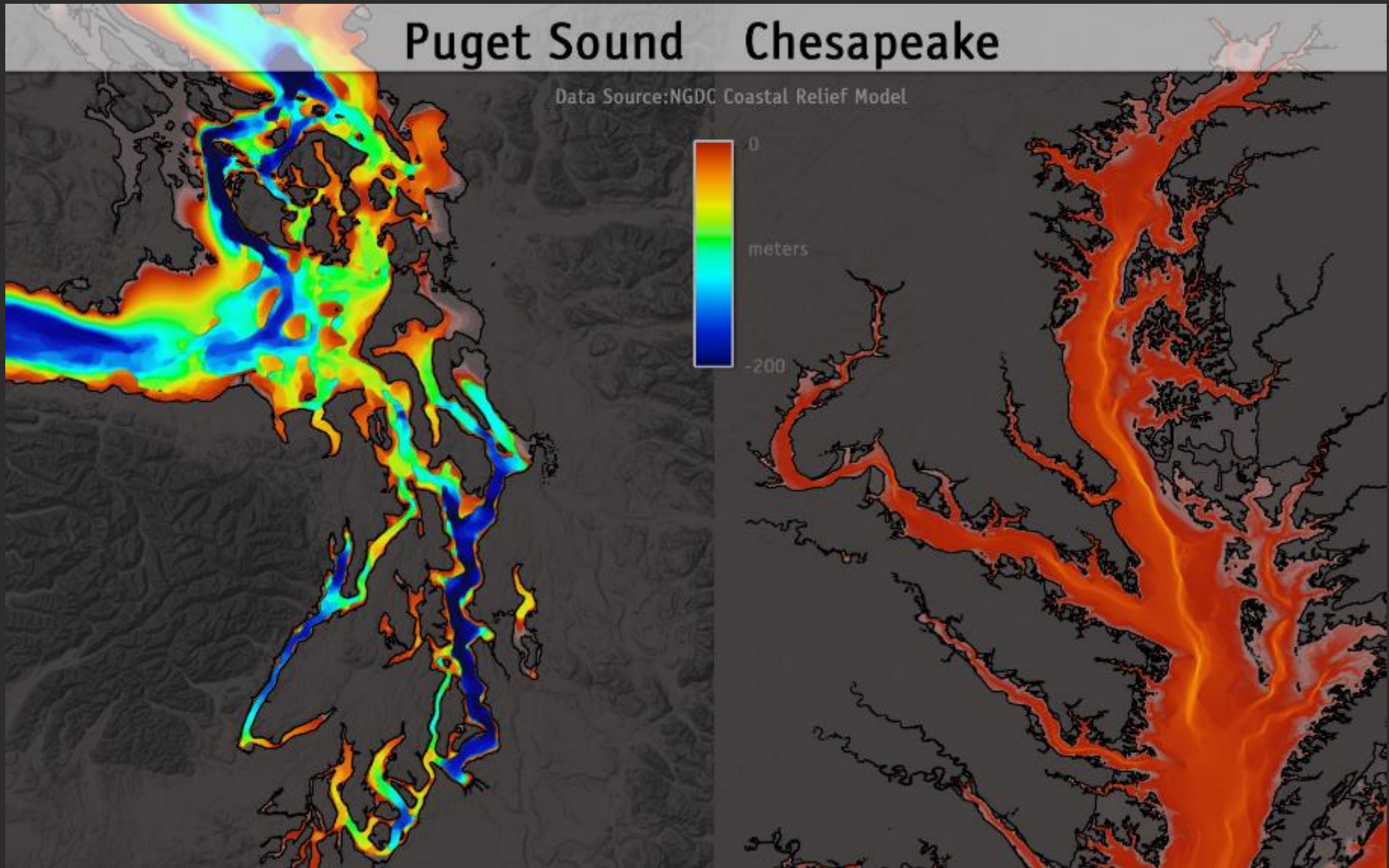


Image courtesy: UW Center for Environmental Visualization



Field log

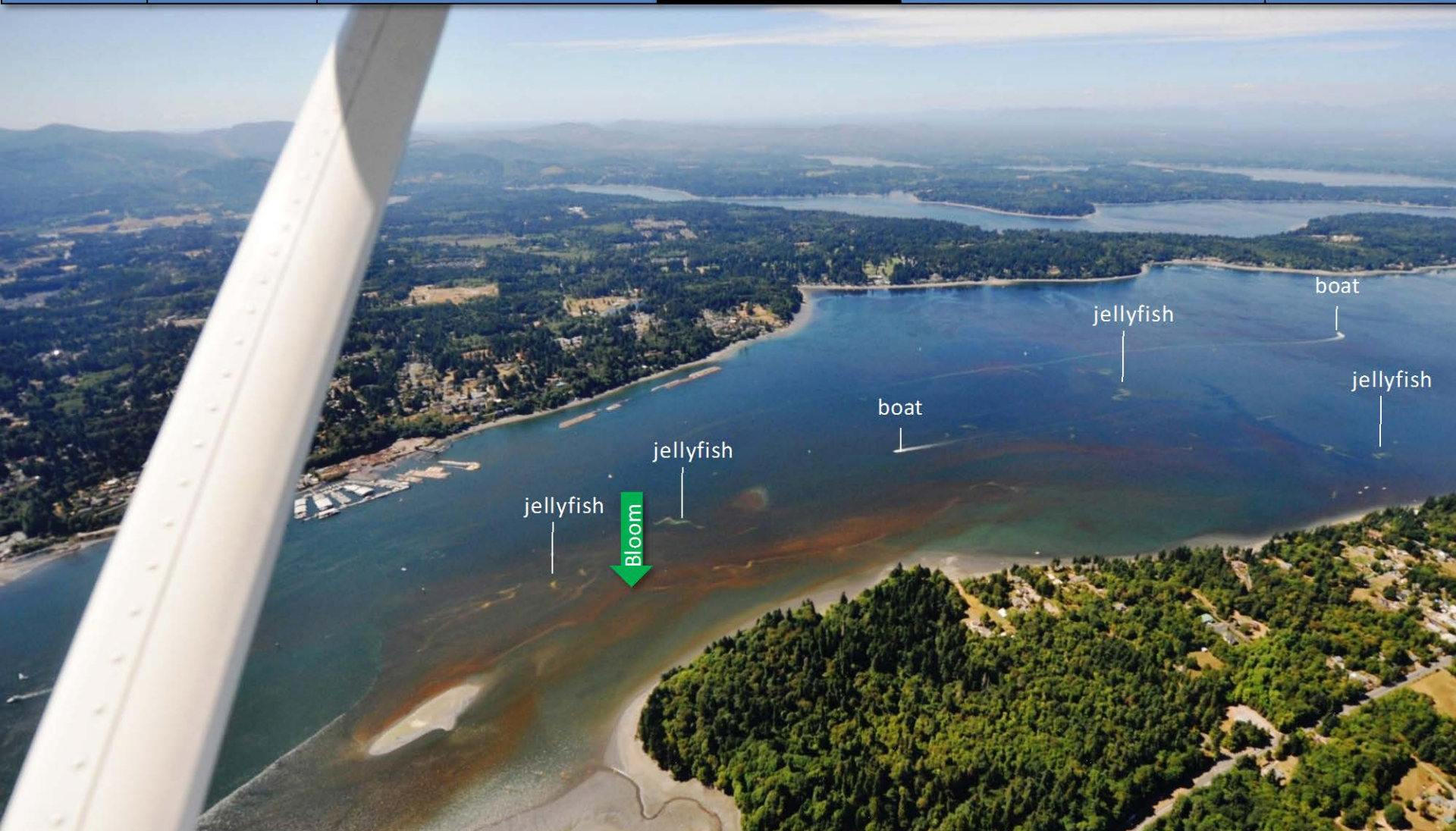
Climate

Water column

Aerial photos

Continuous monitoring

Streams



Numerous patches of jellyfish in water containing bright red-brown algal bloom.
Location: Priest Point Park, Budd Inlet (South Sound), 2:59 PM.

PUYALLUP
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2606



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Permeable Asphalt Test



Permeable Asphalt Test



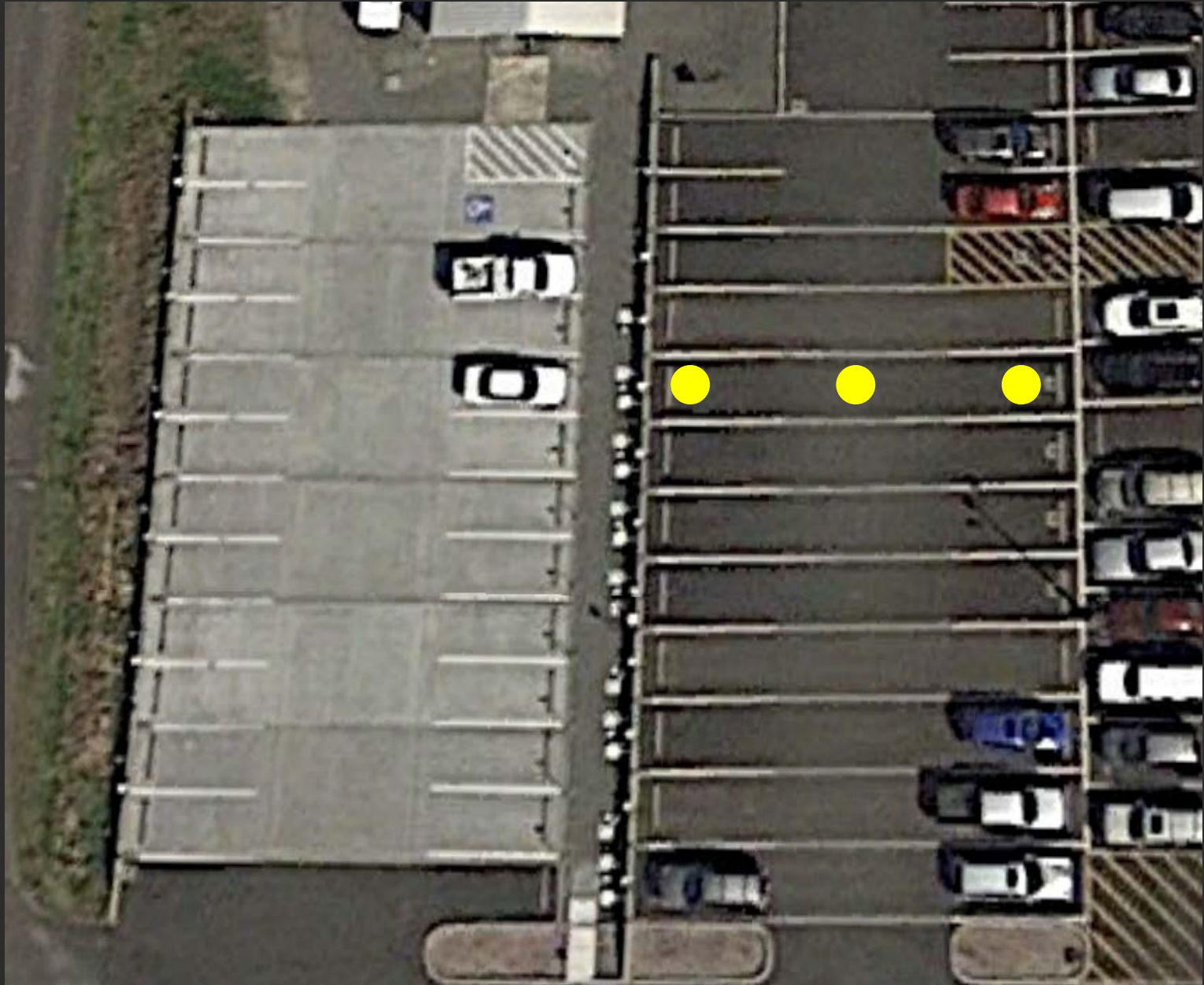
Annual Maintenance



Hypotheses

- 1) Street Dirt Clogs Porous Asphalt and Reduces Infiltration Rates Over Time**
- 2) Maintenance Maintains Infiltration Rates**
- 3) Stormwater Flowing Through Porous Asphalt is Attenuated in Comparison to Stormwater Which Runs off Impervious Asphalt**

Porous Asphalt Infiltration



Permeable Asphalt Statistical Results

Year	Control > Maintained	Control > Unmaintained
2011	NA	NA
2012	0.45	0.31
2013	1.00	0.69
2014	0.34	1.00
2015	0.48	0.48

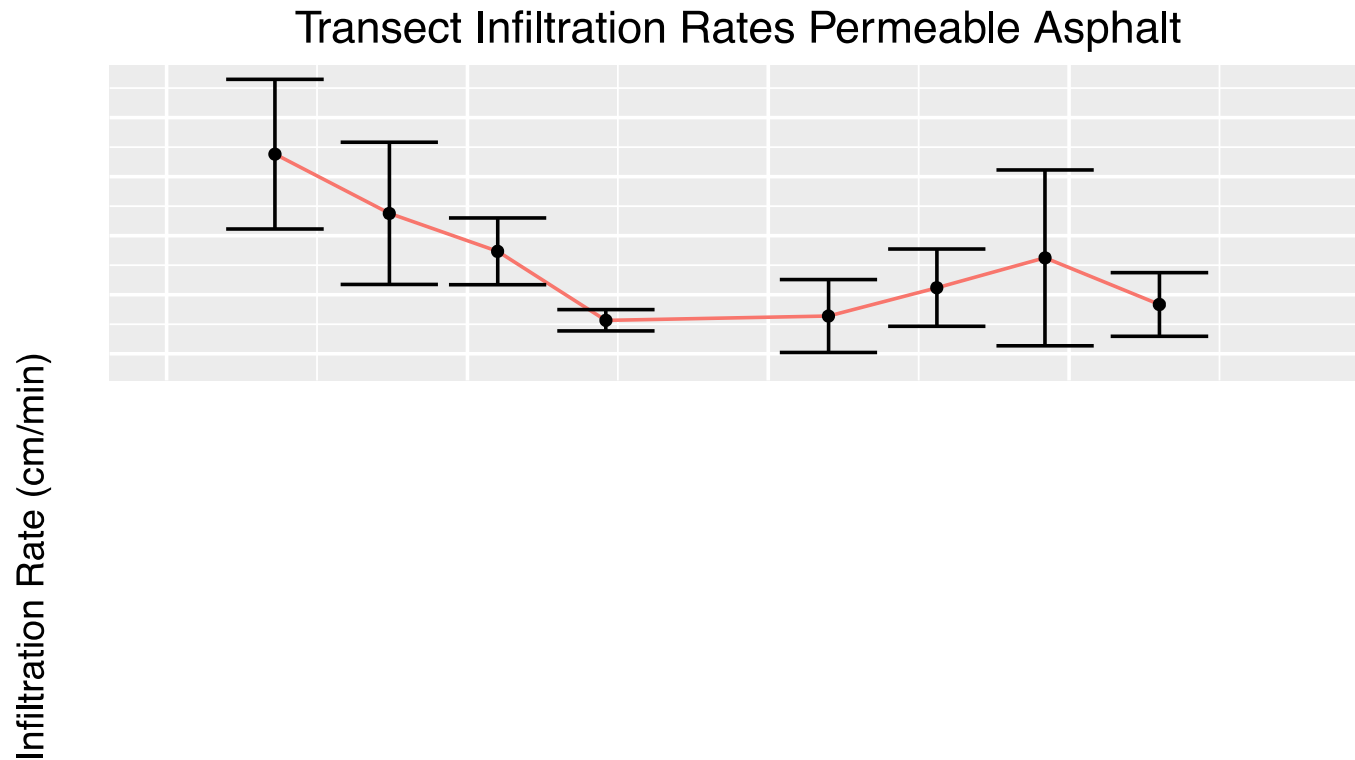
Mann-Whitney U Test

Permeable Asphalt Statistical Results

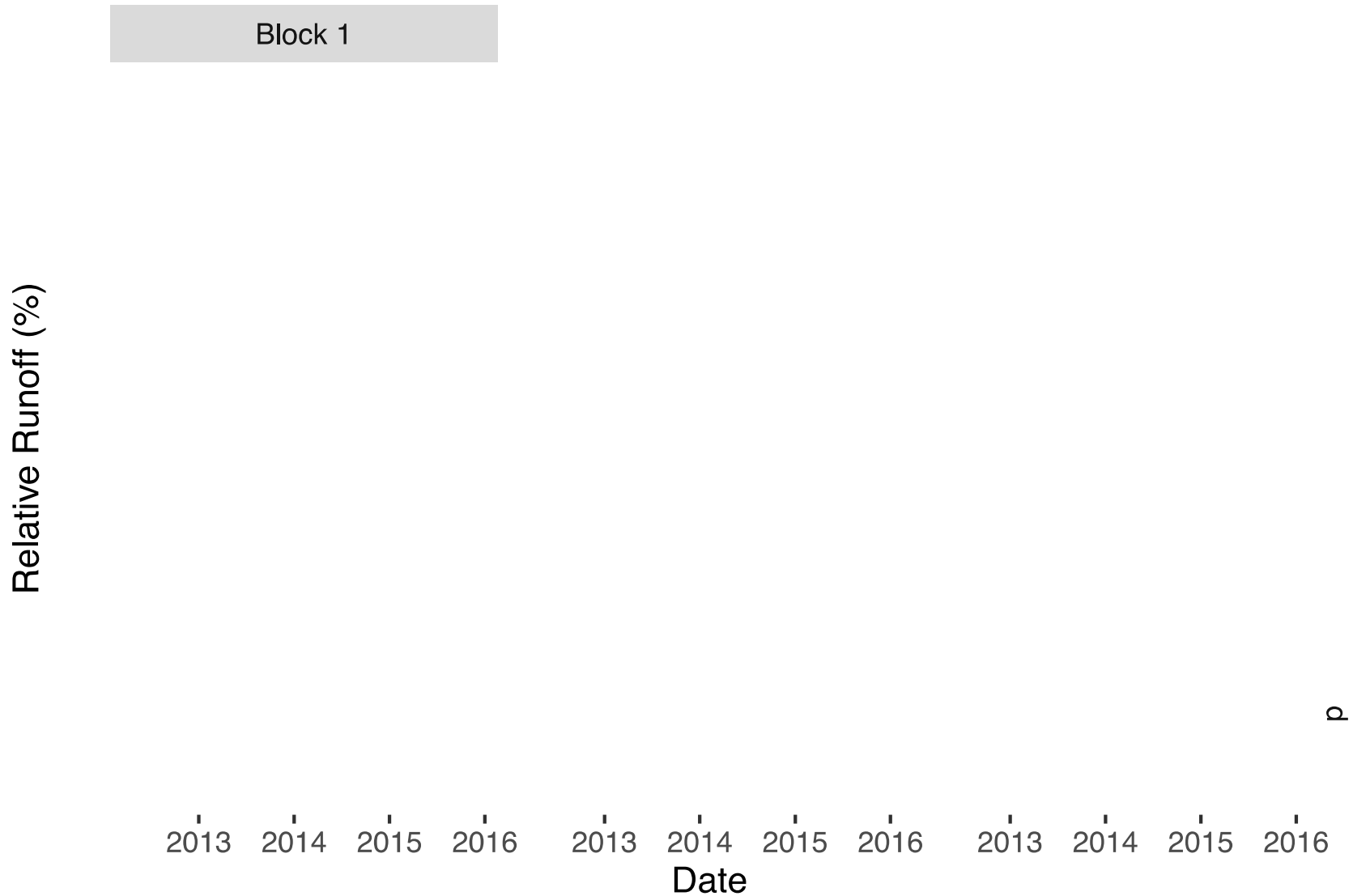
Year	Maintained > Unmaintained
2011	0.96
2012	0.67
2013	0.82
2014	0.98
2015	0.93

Paired Wilcoxon Signed Rank Test

Permeable Asphalt Transects



Permeable Asphalt Relative Runoff



Pervious Concrete Infiltration

Infiltration Rates Pervious Concrete

Block 1

tion  East  Central  West

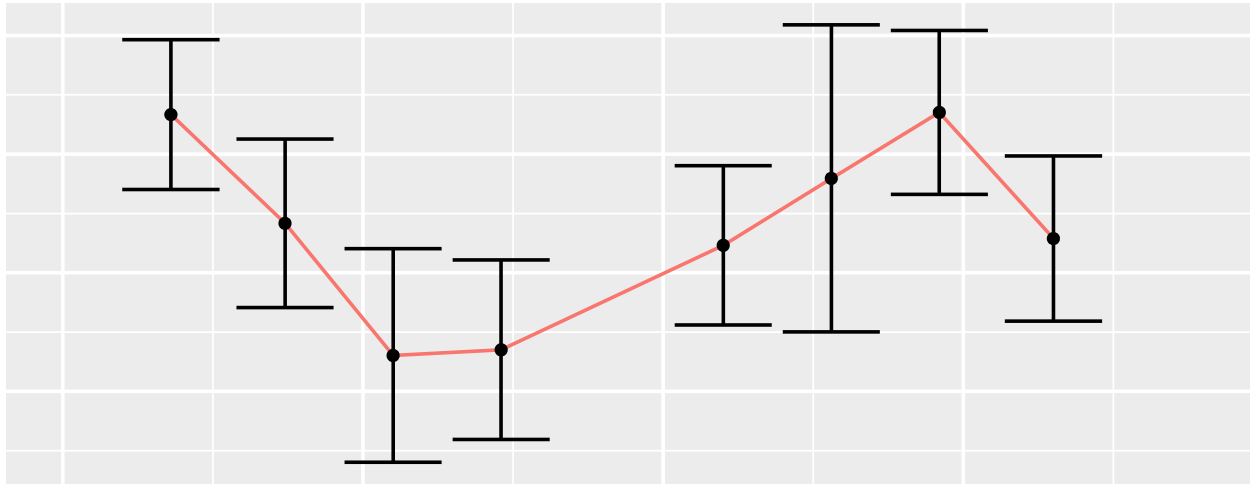
Pervious Concrete Statistical Results

Year	Maintained > Unmaintained
2011	0.06
2012	0.05
2013	0.18
2014	0.02
2015	0.12

Paired Wilcoxon Signed Rank Test

Pervious Concrete Transects

ct Infiltration Rates Pervious Concrete



Cleaning 2016



Conclusions

Up to date, street dirt application has not reduced the functionality of the permeable asphalt.

Maintenance does not improve infiltration rates on permeable asphalt.

Permeable pavements attenuate stormwater.

Thank you for your attention!