### Alabama Water Watch -

rising to evolving water resource management challenges

Alabama Water Resources Conference
Orange Beach, Alabama
September 10-11, 2015







### Alabama Water Watch -

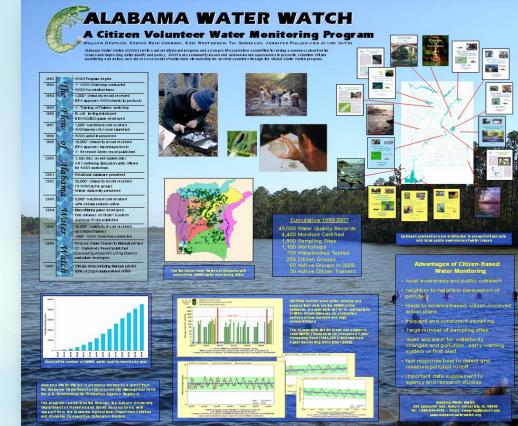
rising to evolving water resource management challenges

- Overview of the AWW Program
- Existing AWW tools for volunteer monitors
- New tools on the horizon
- Come join us!





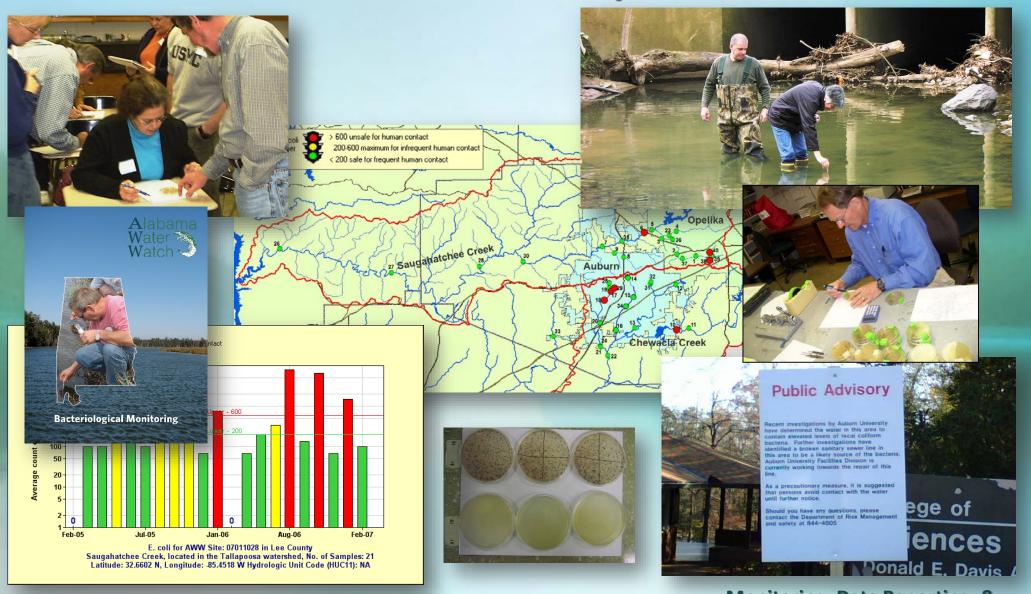
# What is Alabama Water Watch







## Community-based Watershed Monitoring & Stewardship



**Training & Certification** 

Monitoring, Data Reporting, & Stewardship

### Alabama Water Watch





Community-Based Watershed Stewardship through Citizen Volunteer Monitoring of Alabama's Lakes, Streams and Coasts

### ALABAMA WATER WATCH From Science-Based Data to Community Action

#### **Get Certified**

Collect water data with hundreds of other monitors using simple and accurate methods backed by U.S. EPA-approved quality assurance plans.

#### **Put Your Data into Action**

Work together to use water quality information to protect and restore waterbodies, raise awareness of watershed issues, improve environmental education in classrooms, and advocate improved water policies.

#### **Share Your Experience**

Tell others about the challenges and successes in your watershed to inform and motivate monitors, policy makers and the general public. Statewide success stories are featured on the AWW website.

#### Support AWW

Contribute your experiences, services, membership dues and gifts to ensure that AWW will continue to educate, train and empower citizens through community-based watershed stewardship for years to come.

#### Water Chemistry Monitoring



Conduct simple chemistry tests, such as dissolved oxygen and pH, to assess pollution.

#### **Bacteriological Monitoring**



Test for waterborne pathogens, including *E. coli* and other coliform bacteria.

#### **Stream Biomonitoring**



Survey macroinvertebrates or "aquatic bugs" to determine stream health.

### Humble Beginnings



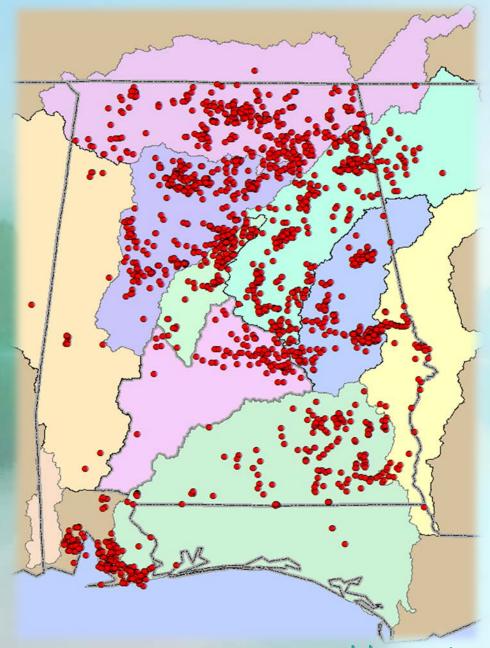








### **AWW in 2015**



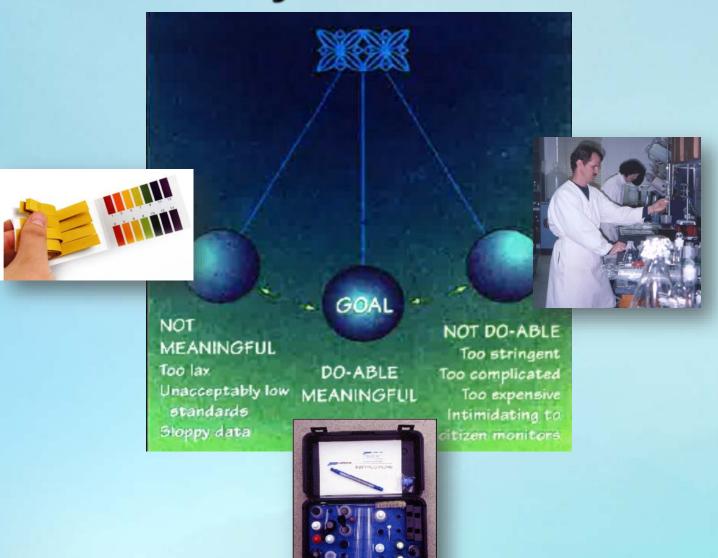
#### Cumulative 1993 - 2015 (cao 8/2015)

- ❖ 80,990 Water Quality Records
- 6,760 Certified Monitors
- 2,300 Sites
- 289 Citizen Groups
- 40 Active Citizen Trainers
- 1,945 Workshops

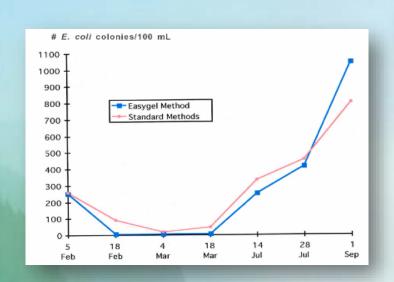
(water chemistry monitoring, bacteriological monitoring, stream biomonitoring)

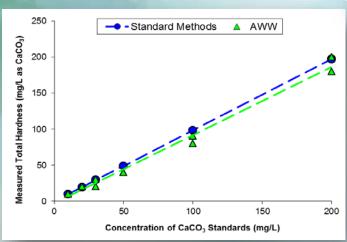
www.alabamawaterwatch.org

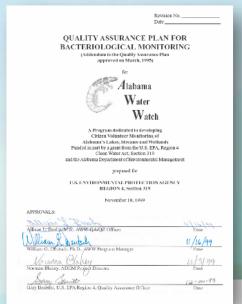
# Emphasis on Science-based Information

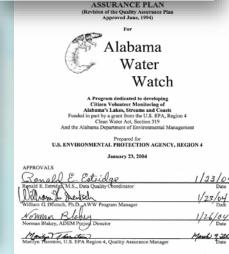


### AWW's EPA-Approved Monitoring Protocols

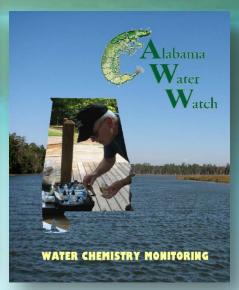




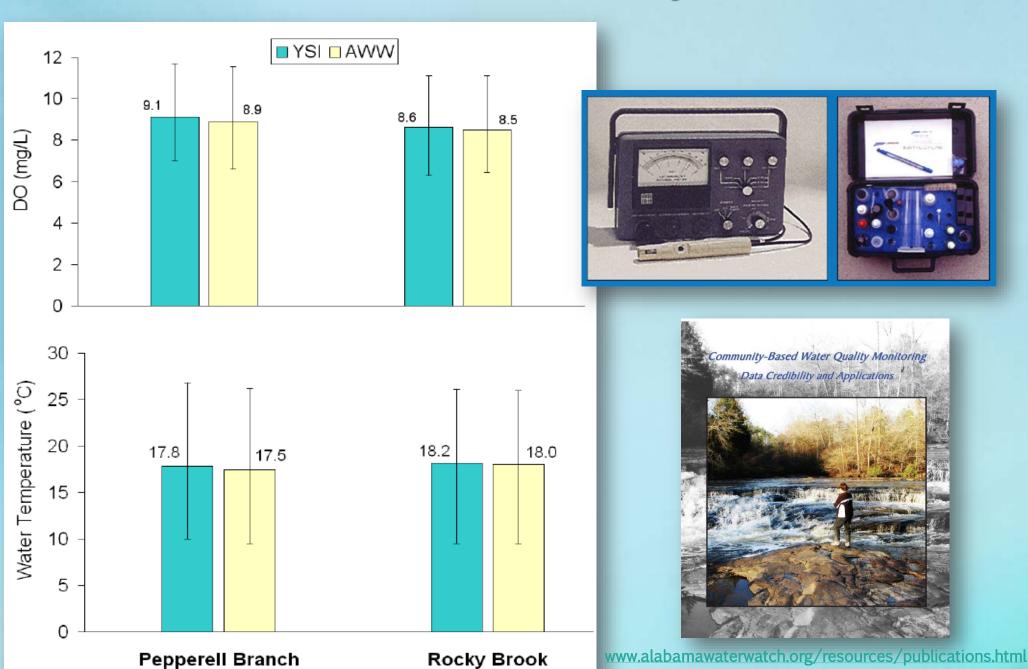








### **Data Credibility**



### Tools in the AWW Toolbox



- Website
- Training in water monitoring
- Web-based water data tools
- Outreach tools

### Gateway to AWW Tools





#### www.alabamawaterwatch.org

the Birmingham Botanical

### Tools in the AWW Toolbox



**Water Chemistry Monitoring** 



**Bacteriological Monitoring** 



**Stream Biomonitoring** 



### The Sharpest Tools in the Shed:

North Alabama Trainers

Larry Barkey
Chip Blanton
Marshall Carter
Whitney Henson
Francine Hutchinson
John Kulbitskas
James Mason
Stephen Morros
Stephen Tsikalas
Susan (Soos) Weber
Lynn Weninegar

Central Alabama Trainers
Hana Berres

Bill Boozer

Dick Bronson

Ann Campbell

Matt Campbell

Deborah Cearley

Katie Dylewski

Michael Freeman

Gene Grimes

Stephen Morros

Jayme Oates

Florence Peters

inde Duethemen

Linda Ruethemann Wendy Seesock

Sydney Smith

Taylor Steele

Ginger Taylor

Isabella Trussell

Jim Woodrow

Statewide Trainers
Bill Deutsch
Mona Dominguez
Rita Grub
Patti Hurley
Eric Reutebuch
Sergio Ruiz Cordova

Coastal Trainers
Robert C. Davis

Mimi Fearn

Liz Langston

Christian Miller

Mike Mullen

Mike Shelton

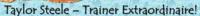
Homer Singleton

### MeOWW!





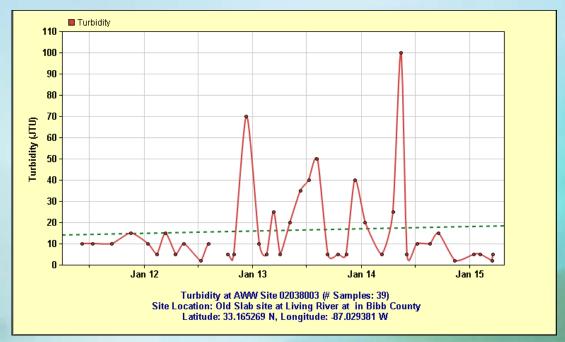


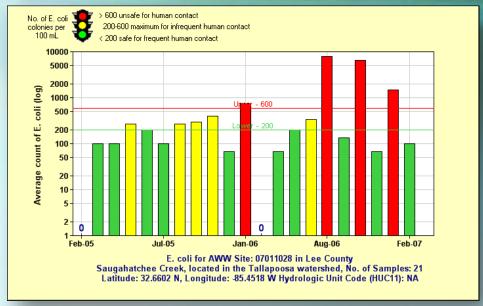




### **Data Visualization Tools**



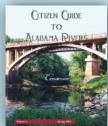


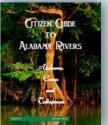




### Outreach



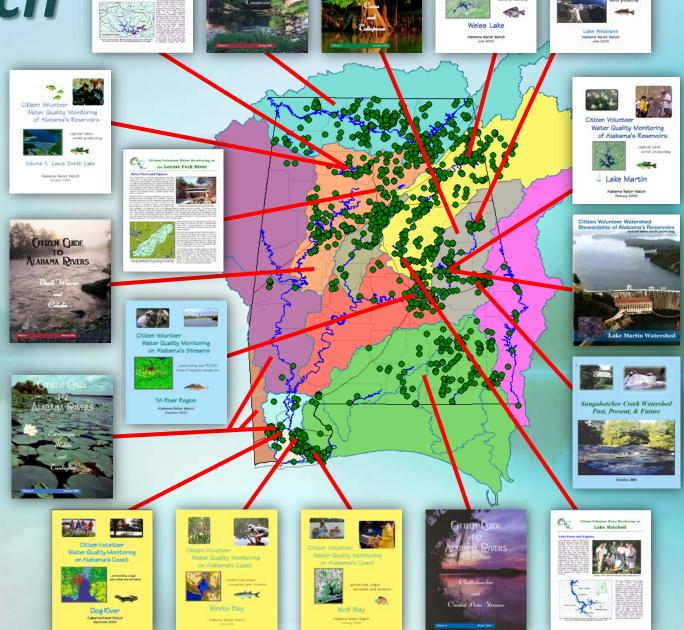








### Tools



www.alabamawaterwatch.org/resources/publications.html

#### **AWWareness**

AWW's online newsletter





#### MeOWW (Meet Our Water Watchers) -Mike Shelton, AWW trainer extraordinaire!

Mike Shelton works as Coastal Training Program Coordinator at the beautiful Weeks Bay National Estuarine Research Reserve near Fairhope, Alabama. He has introduced thousands of folks, youth and adults, to the wonders of coastal Alabama, and in the process has instilled in them a great appreciation for our state's precious and abundant biodiversity.



SEARCH AWWARENESS

P Search

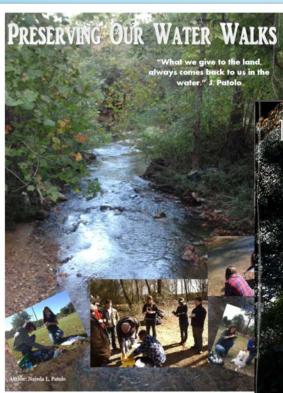
#### FOOD FOR THOUGHT

- Op Ed: Alabama needs a water management plan now
- Should we settle for second
- How Much is AWW Worth?
- Do You Know...the critters inside us

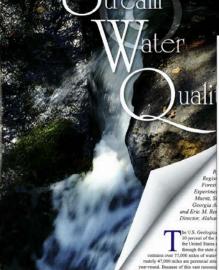
#### RECENT ARTICLES

- MeOWW (Meet Our Water Watchers) - Mike Shelton, AWW trainer extraordinaire! September 4, 2015
- MeOWW (Meet Our Water Watchers) - Taylor Steele, AWW trainer extraordinaire! August 18, 2015
- The Jacksonville River Monitors - making a big splash in Alabama July 30, 2015
- 2015 AWW Award Winners July 10. 2015





www.alabamatrailsmagazine,



Fore Ot Management

www.forestry.alabama.

that are unique to Alabama). However, Alabar

### TESTING the waters

VOLUNTEERS ON ALABAMA POWER LAKES DONATE TIME TO ASSURE GOOD CONDITIONS FOR EVERYONE

On a steamy end-of-summer day, the ultimate science experiment is underway on Lake Jordan and Lake Mitchell. All to ensure the health of

Volunteer Ann Hill plops onto her stomach and extends her hand over the dock into Lake Jordan to collect just enough water for a pH test. Will the results be stable or skewed? Judy May wades into another area, lowering her arms elbow-deep to fill up visls for an oxygen check. Will the levels be healthy or wanting? On down the lake, Don Dudley treats his own samples with chemicals before tucking the Petri dishes into his bornemade incubator. Will they show clean water or any

On neighboring Lake Mischell, Patsy Wideman and Rebecca Beaty prepare to conduct their multi-step water regimen for their 99th and 101st months, respectively. Will there be

new findings? In all, the reliable testen report air and water temperature, pH, alkalinity, hardness, turbidity/water clarity and dissolved oxygen.

residents on Alabama Power lakes, sore official black testing kin - filled with

"CHERISHING YOUR LAKE IS NOT JUST LOOKING FROM THE PORCH. LOVE IS AN ACTIVE VERB. YOU CHERISH BY DOING SOMETHING."

-PAISY RIBERAN, A WATER MONITOR ON EAST MITCHELL

bortles of chemicals, sterile droppers spots once a month. The process takes about an hour once they get the hang of it, and each monitor is as serious and dedicated as a white-coat scientist But these are hardly scientists. Se-

#### www.apcshorelines.com

#### Watching the water

ake Watch of Lake Martin (LWLM) volunteers have been monitoring water quality on Lake Martin and its tributaries for more than 20 years. We currently have ses for more than 20 years. We currently have 20 volunteers on our water monitoring team, with several more in various stages of joining the team. Our goal, along with all the other members of Lake Watch of Lake Martin, is to protect Alabama's cleanest lake.

Our monitoring program focuses on chemistry and bacteriological methods, as well as stream bio monitoring.

In chemistry monitoring, we test physi-

cal and chemical characteristics of water to determine cal and chemical characteristics of water to determine pollution sources and long-term trends in swier quality. Variables are measured with a customized test kit (pro-vided by Luke Watch), and results can be compared with water quality standards that define conditions for healthy water bodies. The water chemistry volunteer monitor gathers data from the air and water temperature at the site and the water's pH, alkalinity, hardness, dissolved oxygen, clarity and turbidity.

Bacteriological monitoring is used to detect levels of Bacteriorge an incurrency is used to weet the Ecoli and other coliform bacteria in water as indicators of contamination. In the field, we gather a series of three 1-milliliter water samples via sterile pipettes, which are then deposited into three media vials.

Once at home, the volunteer emoties the vials onto three Once at nome, me votameer empties the visus onto more corresponding treated petri disbest that are then moved to a pre-heated incubator. The incubation period is 30-48 hours at 29-37 degrees certifigrade, which selects for the growth of coliform bacterial colonies. At the end of the incubation or control to success a cotonies. At use east of the incursion period, the bacterial colonies are counted and EPA stan-dards applied to the count to determine if the water is safe for drinking, swimming and aquatic life. Stream bio monitoring gets us down in the creek to

assess stream health, observing the presence of various macro invertebrates or "aquatic bugs" as water quality indi-

macro inverterelles or requests togs accident the class of the class o

One of the insol important aspects of our monomorage program is keeping the data credible through an effective Quality Assurance Plan.

Lake Watch volunteer monitors operate under an AWW quality assurance/control plan for statewide Citizen Volunteer Water Chemistry and Citizen Volunteer Bacteriological Monitoring approved by the US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA).



We follow specific protocols to develop long-term data sets that are methal for determining water quality conditions and trends. Proper interpretation and understanding of meet trends, conditions and causes of water trends, conditions and causes of water trends, control of the conditions and causes of water careful monitoring. Because there are natural changes occurring over time, we can only identify and document degradation or recovery if we collect date for several mortion or years at the same place, at appear to intuity the case of the collect date of several mortion or years of the collect date of several mortion or years of monitoring a particular site, a valuable years of monitoring a particular site, a valuable record of water quality trends is established.

Lake Watch of Lake Martin needs more monitors. A one-day training workshop is all that is required to become certified as a monitor. Come learn something new, ecome certained as a monitor. Come want sometime are, enjoy the outdoors and do a good service for our Lake. Monitoring is fun, and it gets you outside to enjoy our beautiful Lake and creeks more often than life might other wise allow.

Have a look at the Alabama Water Watch website at

www.alabumwoterwatch.org to see the schedule of volun-teer training workshops available in Auburn and across the state. The AWW website also offers a wide range of water quality information from across the state.

Lake Martin became the first Treasured Alabama Lake in April 2011, a quality level that was achieved as a result of the untiring efforts of LWLM peerident emeritus Dick Bronson and with the extensive support of the data col-lected by our volunteer monitors.

"The lake and the river will continue to be vital for the The taxe and the river will constitute to evital for its development of Alexander City, Dadeville and the other communities within the watershed, providing drinking water, wastewater treatment, irrigation, recreational opportunities ..., "Dick has said. "Decisions made today will affect the condition of the watershed in the future

Lake Watch of Lake Martin's goal to protect our lake is realized in substantive ways through the dedication of volunteers. Our data has been used in recent years to document pollution problems, and through the monitoring

occurring positions proceeding an introggit are informed efforts of Lake Watch of Lake Martin, damaged sever line and faulty septic systems have been located and repaired. In conjunction with Alabama Department of Environmental Quality support, our data has been the impetus for extensive renovations to waste water systems and treatment facilities on tributaries feeding Lake Martin.

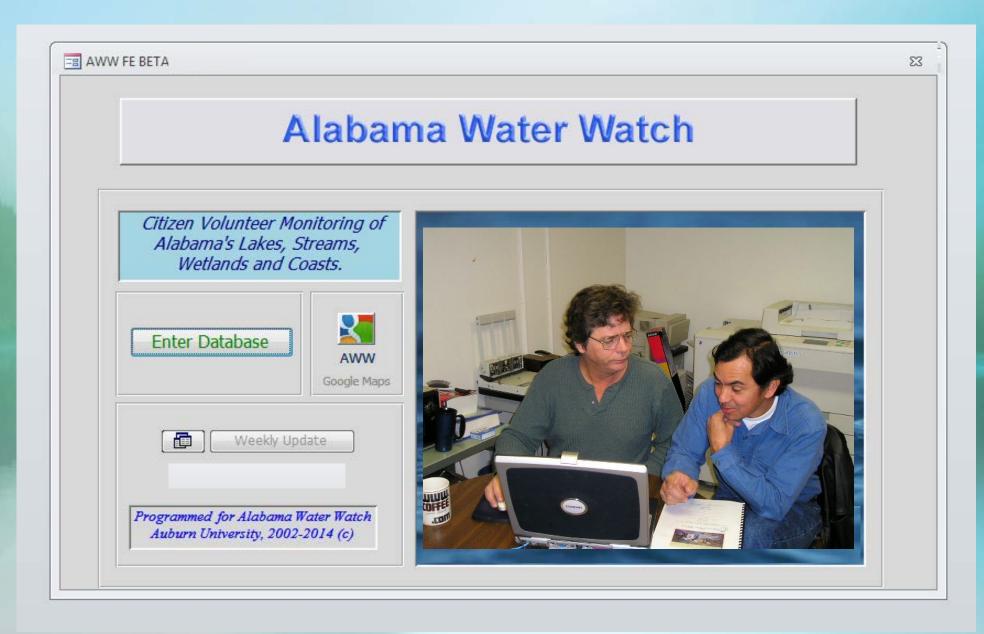
Ann Campbell is the water monitor volunteer coordina-tor for Lake Watch Lake Martin. Visit the LWLM website at twen lokewatch ore like Lake Watch of Lake Martin on Facebook to learn more about Lake Watch or sign up to

APRIL 2014

www.lakemartinmagazine.com

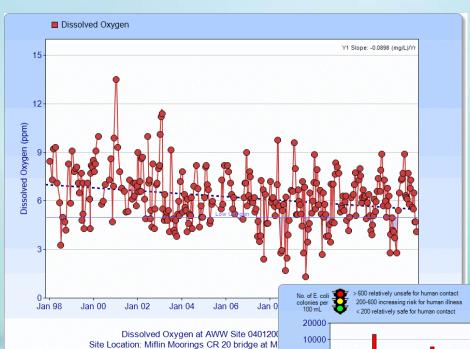
### New Tools on the Horizon

### New AWW Database

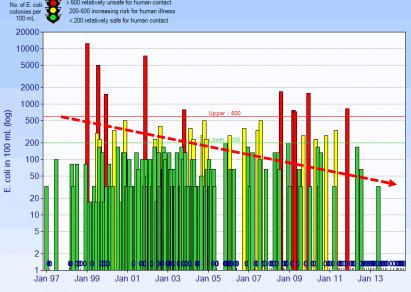


### **Data Visualization Tools**



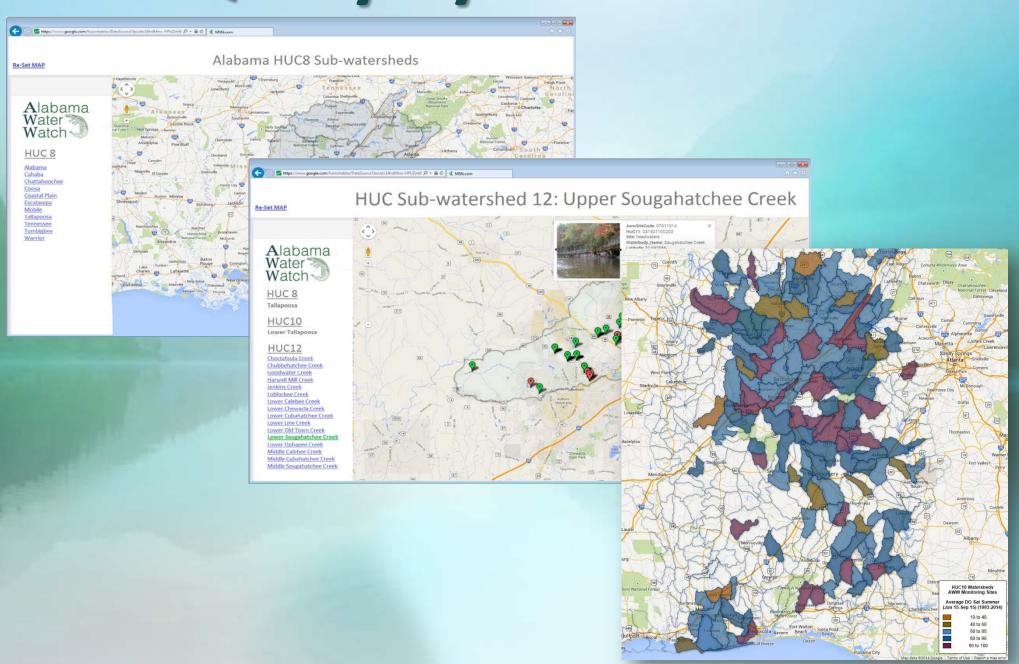


Latitude: 30.36417 N, Longitude:



No. of E. coli in 100 mL (log) at AWW Site 04012002 (# Samples: 228) Waterbody: Miflin Creek Site Location: Miflin Moorings CR 20 bridge County: Baldwin Latitude: 30.36417 N, Longitude: -87.60263 W

### Query by Watershed!



### Research Project: Identification of pollution sources on agricultural farms and evaluation of new fecal indicators for surface water quality monitoring

Project Proposal
for
Water Resources Research Institute Program
under
Section 104, Water Resources Act of 1984
to the
Alabama Water Resources Research Institute

In support of the Research Proposal

Identification of pollution sources on agricultural farms and evaluation of new fecal indicators for surface water quality monitoring

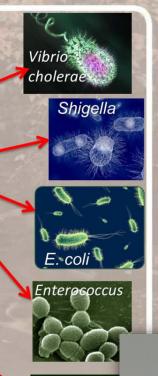
by

Luxin Wang, Ph.D.
Principal Investigator
Assistant Professor
Department of Animal Sciences
Auburn University, Alabama
Telephone (334) 844-8146

Eric Reutebuch Co-Principal Investigator Director, Alabama Water Watch Auburn University, Alabama Telephone (334) 844-4785

### New tools for the AWW toolbox:

Waterborne diseases associated with fecal contamination			
Common Name	Type of Organism	Site/Symptoms	Source(s)
Cholera	<u>Bacteria</u>	Gastrointestinal	Water and food
Cryptosporidiosis	Protozoa	Gastrointestinal	Water
Dysentery	Bacteria, viruses or protozoa	Gastrointestinal	Water and food
E. coli Infection	<u>Bacteria</u>	Gastrointestinal	Water
Enterococcal Infection	<u>Bacteria</u>	Gastrointestinal, bacteremia meningitis, endocarditis, urinary tract	Water and food
Giardia	Protozoa	Intestine	Water
Hepatitis A & B	Viruses	Liver	Water and food
Schistosomiasis	Flukes	Liver, renal system	Water
Typhoid	<u>Bacteria</u>	Gastrointestinal	Water and food

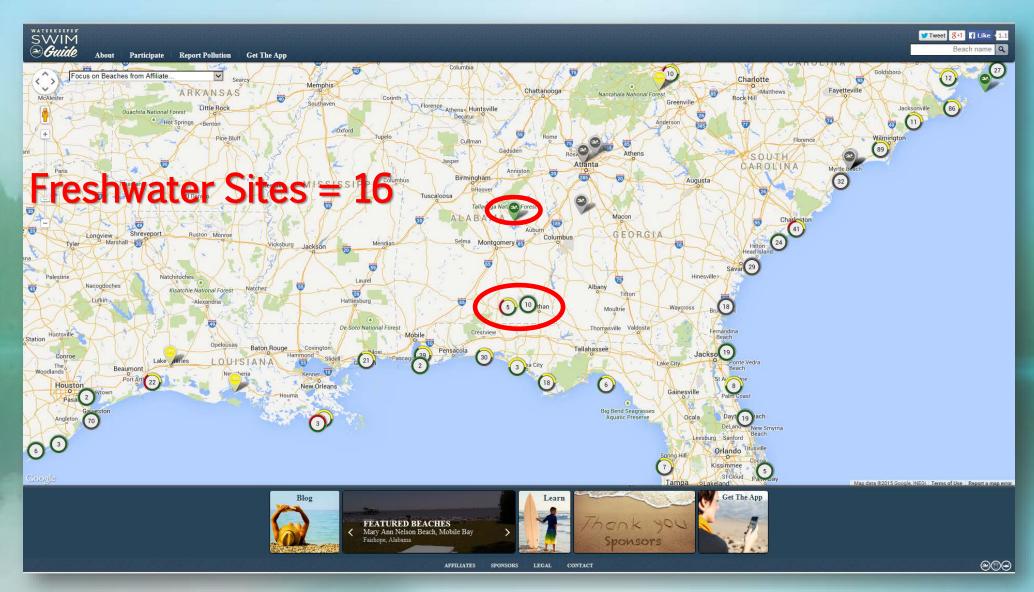




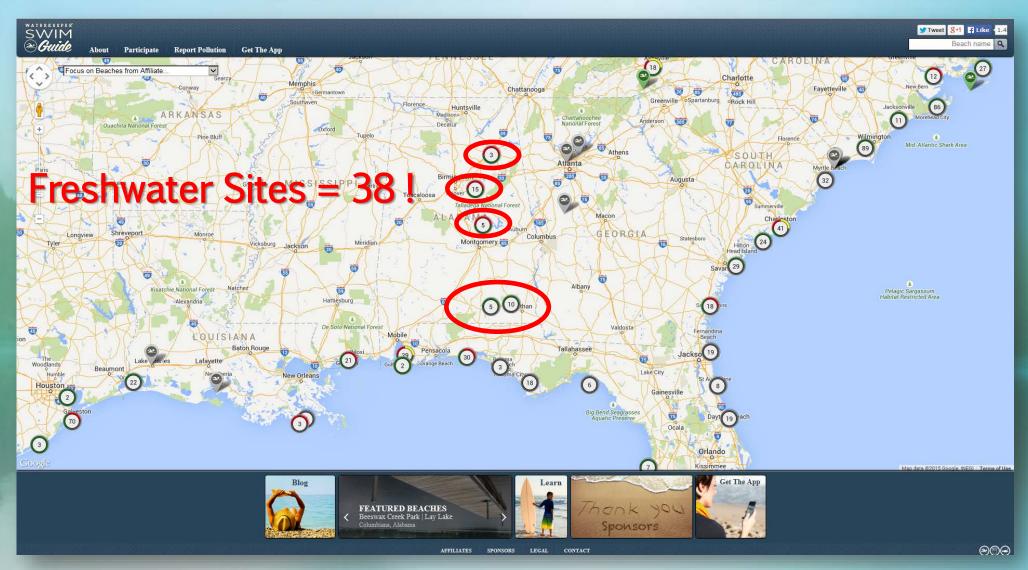




### SG in Alabama - 2014



### SG in Alabama - 2015



Learn Participate Report Pollution Get The App

#### Wind Creek State Park



Photograph by Waterkeeper Swim Guide







Alexander City, Alabama

Wind Creek State Park Thank you for joining Swim Guide

#### DESCRIPTION

Wind Creek State Park. Your Public Access to Lake Martin!

Wind Creek State Park spans 1,445 acres along the shores of scenic Lake Martin, a 41,000-acre clear-water reservoir perfect for fishing, swimming and boating.

Wind Creek boasts the largest state-operated campground in the United States with 626 sites. One hundred eighty-seven sites are waterfront, allowing for fishing, swimming, and boating.

Other facilities include a marina, camp store, fishing pier, hiking trails, playground and picnic areas with tables, grills and shelters.

Bath houses are located throughout the campgrounds, and facilities for laundry. Seven camping cabins are now open to the public.

Location: South of Alexander City on AL Highway 128.

Hours of Operation: 7 a.m. until sundown (day use).

Day use fees: \$3 for Adults; \$1 ages 6-11; \$1 seniors age 62 and over; children under 6 admitted

Recreational Opportunities: Camping, cabin rentals, boating, fishing, fishing tournaments, swimming, hiking, playground and picnic areas.

Camping: 626 modern campsites and 16 horse camping sites. Reservations taken Monday - Friday from 8 a.m. - 4 p.m.

Marina: Bait, camping and boating supplies. Hours 8 a.m. - 4 p.m.

Hiking: Two hiking trails, rated moderate to difficult, and one 10-mile horseback riding trail. Overnight horse camping available.

Want more information - simply go to: www.alapark.com/windcreek

#### SOURCES

The State of Alabama does not routinely monitor inland (freshwater) swimming areas/beaches. Several swimming areas are monitored by Alabama Water Watch volunteer monitors at sites where there is significant recreational use. Monitoring is done using methods (protocols) developed by the AWW Program that have been approved by Region 4 of the U.S. EPA (the EPA-approved AWW bacteriological monitoring plan is available at www.alabamawaterwatch.org/resources/publications.html ).

AWW volunteer monitors throughout Alabama continue monitoring sites as long as resources and trained volunteers are available. All bacteriological monitoring data is routinely uploaded to the



Get Directions



#### STATUS

Wind Creek State Park is sampled monthly from April 1st to October 31st.

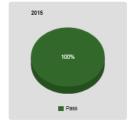
The status of this beach is GREEN.

This means the beach was tested recently and met water quality standards. Please see the SOURCES section for more information

The status of this beach was last confirmed by Alabama Water Watch on June 8, 2015 at 02:15:34 PM UTC.

The Swim Guide shares the best information we have at the moment you ask for it. Always obey signs posted at the beach or advisories from official government agencies.

#### GRAPHS



### Local Community supports Water Watchers

Save Our Saugahatchee water monitors got some great news at their last group meeting in mid-October – funding from local government to support their ongoing water monitoring activities in the Saugahatchee Watershed! This was extremely welcome and important news on several fronts:

- SOS has very limited financial resources,
- given the ongoing rapid development, the Saugahatchee Watershed needs TLC now more than ever, and
- support by local governmental entities equates to them 'buying-in' to Alabama
   Water Watch's Community-based Watershed Stewardship model a big boost for
   SOS monitoring and watershed stewardship efforts!



 Cliff Webber and Eric Reutebuch (on left, SOS board member and president) ceremonially receive support for annual water monitoring supplies from Joey Hundley, Dan Ballard and Scott Parker (center and to the right, representing Lee County, City of Auburn and City of Opelika).

Since they value and utilize SOS water data, the City of Opelika, the City of Auburn, and Lee County have pledged support of local water monitoring efforts to the tune of \$350 each, for a total of \$1,050 per year. SOS volunteer monitors have been monitoring numerous sites in the Saugahatchee Watershed since 1997, and currently monitor 23 sites from Opelika to Reeltown (see map below).

- tracking contamination (sewage) of local waters,
- · aiding in monitoring and tracking fish kills,
- · monitoring industrial point source discharges,
- water monitoring used in implementation of ADEM-funded watershed management plans aimed at water quality improvement, and,
- municipal and county water monitoring required by ADEM's permitting of Phase II Small Municipal Separate Storm Sewer Systems (MS4s).



### New tools for the AWW toolbox:







### Alabama Water Watch

### H AWW Program

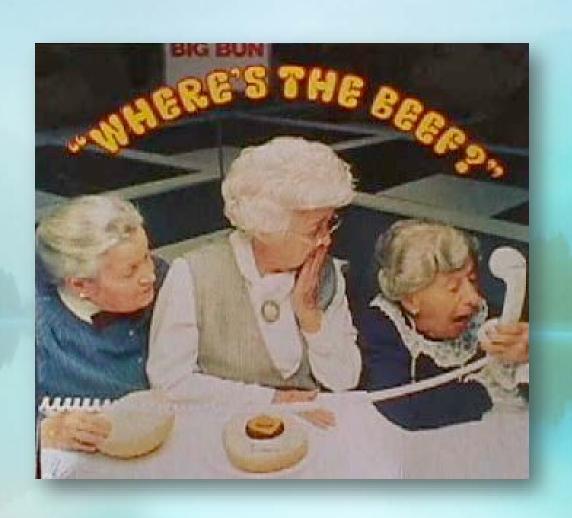












### Who Uses AWW Data?

- > Local community groups
- > Schools
- Consulting firms
- > Municipalities
- County agencies
- Watershed management plans
- Universities
- > State agencies





**Protecting Public Health** 

#### I. Streamside Classroom Initiative

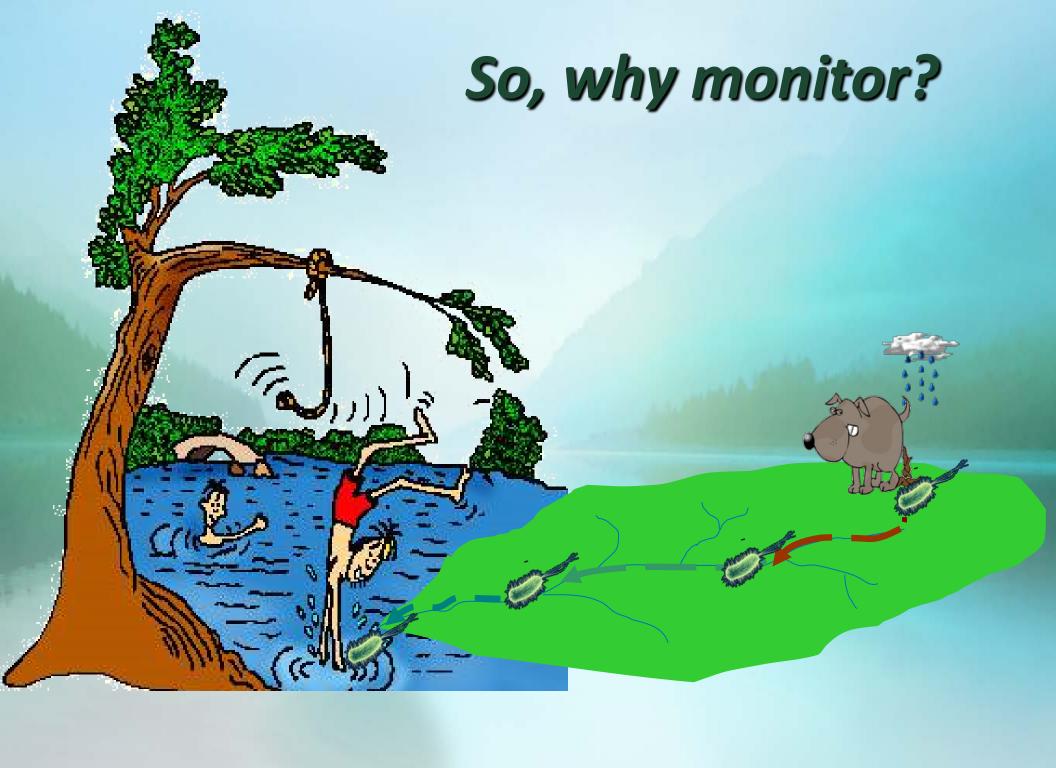
In an effort to educate and raise awareness in our community about the need to

protect local streams, the City of Auburn, ALOAS (citizen stormwater advisory committee), Save Our Saugahatchee (S.O.S.) and Auburn City Schools have joined together to provide streamside classroom activities. This past year's event was held May 2 - 3, 2012 along Swingle Creek in Auburn. Students from local middle schools combine classroom instruction with hands on field activities to conduct water chemistry



and a biological assessment of a local stream. The program, geared to sixth graders, focuses on providing students with a background in the type of habitat expected to sustain a healthy stream. The students conduct a chemical analysis of the stream and compare the results with that of a biological assessment of the same stream. The City of Auburn participates by providing funding for transportation of the students to and from the stream site as well as for having appropriate restroom facilities on site.

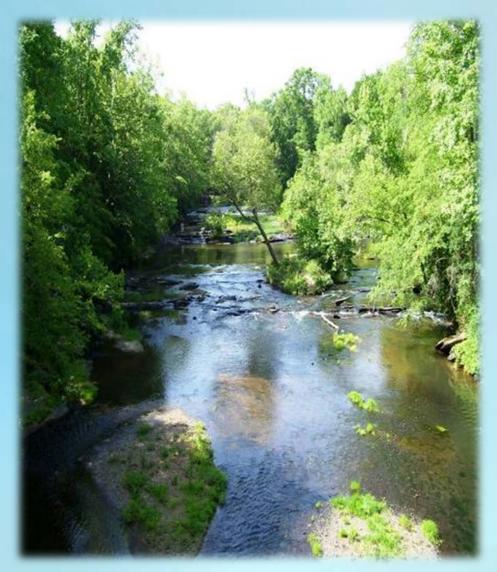
Fulfilling Stormwater Management Plan Regs (for ADEM NPDES Phase II Stormwater permits)







### Come see us!



Saugahatchee at Lee CR 65 Bridge

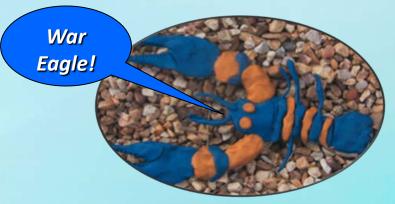


### Alabama Water Watch

559 Devall Drive Auburn, AL 36849

www.alabamawaterwatch.org

Toll Free: 1-888-844-4785 email: info@alabamawaterwatch.org



The Auburn University crawdad, found only in the waters flowing through AU campus!